



GNSS Networks for Solid Earth Science in Europe in the Perspective of EUREF and EPOS

EPOS-N Final Workshop January 27 2021

Martin Lidberg, Chairman of EUREF, member of EPOS GNSS TCS CB, Secretary of NKG

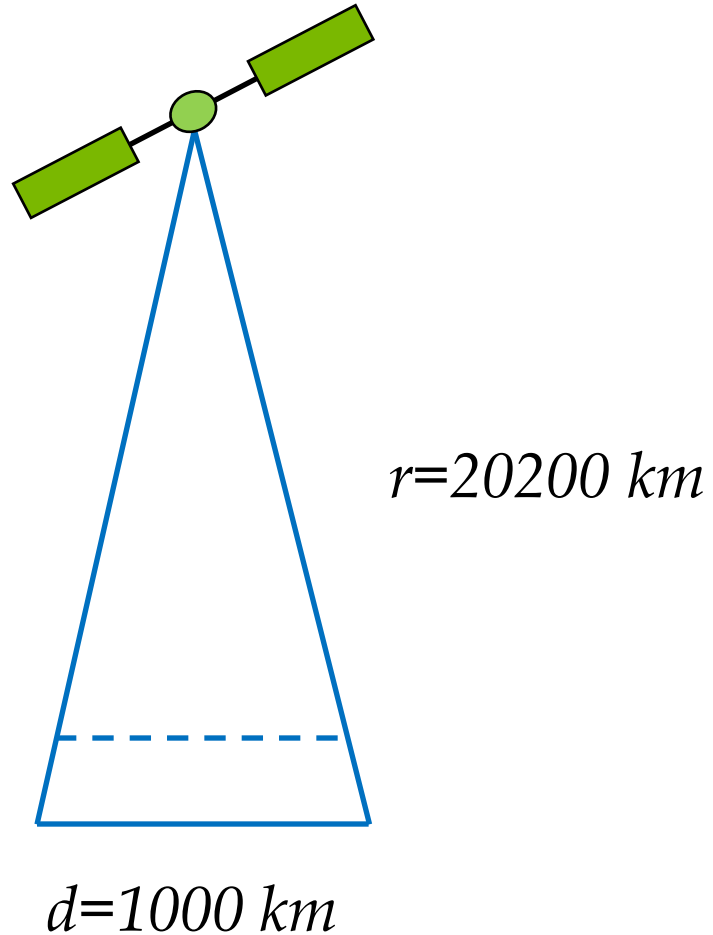
Material from the EPOS GNSS group, especially Carine Bruyninx, Rui Fernandes, Anne Socquet



OUTLINE

- What is needed to use GNSS for Solid Earth Science - Back to basics!
- The need for a global infrastructure and the “Global Geodetic Reference Frame
- Presentation of EUREF
- The EPOS GNSS TCS GNSS data & products
- Handling of metadata in EPOS TCS GNSS – common handling also for EUREF
- The EPOS data & product line
- Some brief examples of use cases

BACK TO BASICS – SATELLITE ORBITS



Example:

An **orbit error of 2 m** cause an error in baseline of 10^{-7} .

This cause **10 cm error** for a 1000 km baseline.

IGS – THE INTERNATIONAL GNSS SERVICE

Precise orbits and clock information are provided from the IGS:

Predicted GPS orbits:

~5 cm

~3 ns (RMS)

Final GPS orbits:

~2.5 cm

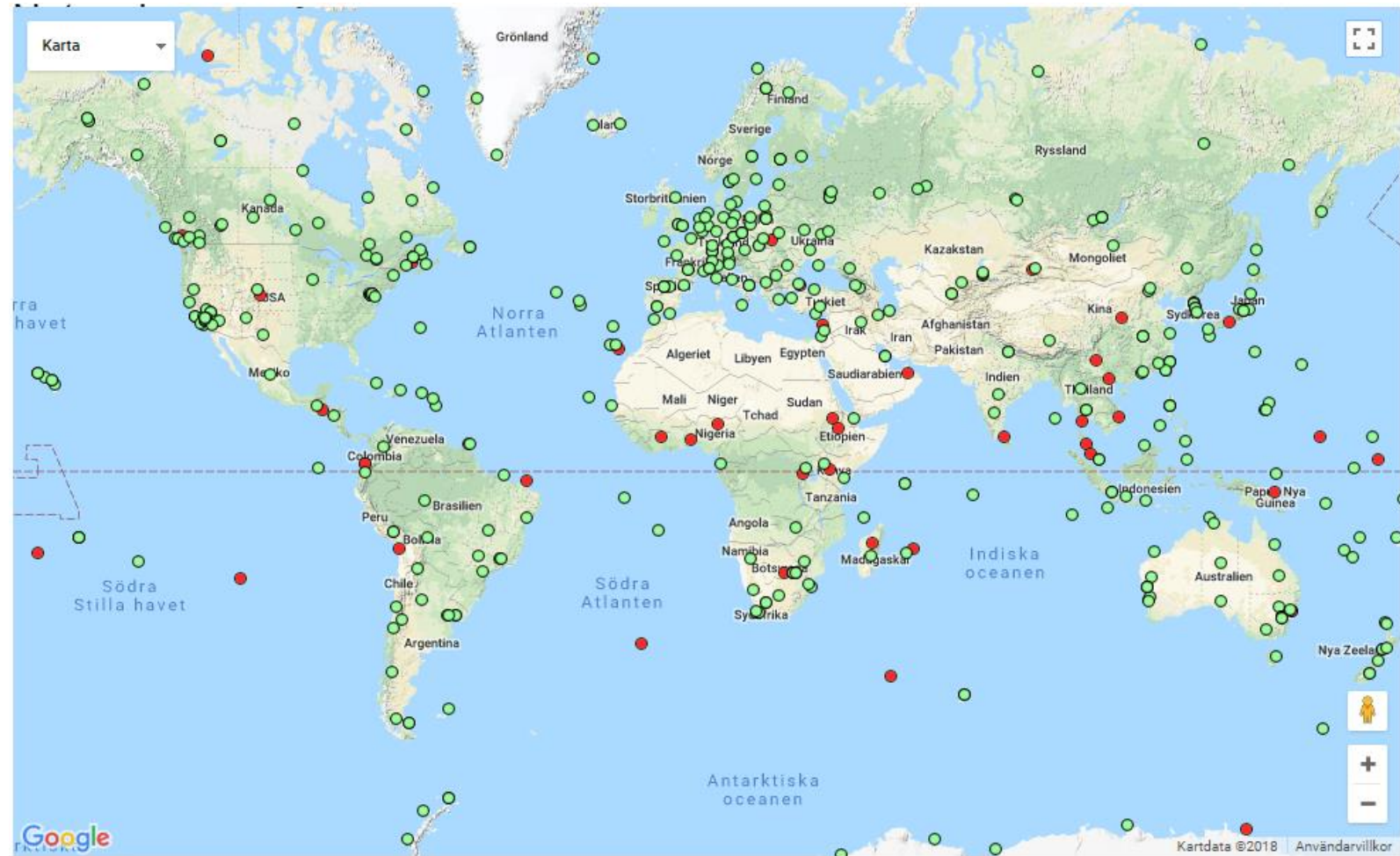
~75 ps (RMS)

Final GLONASS orbits:

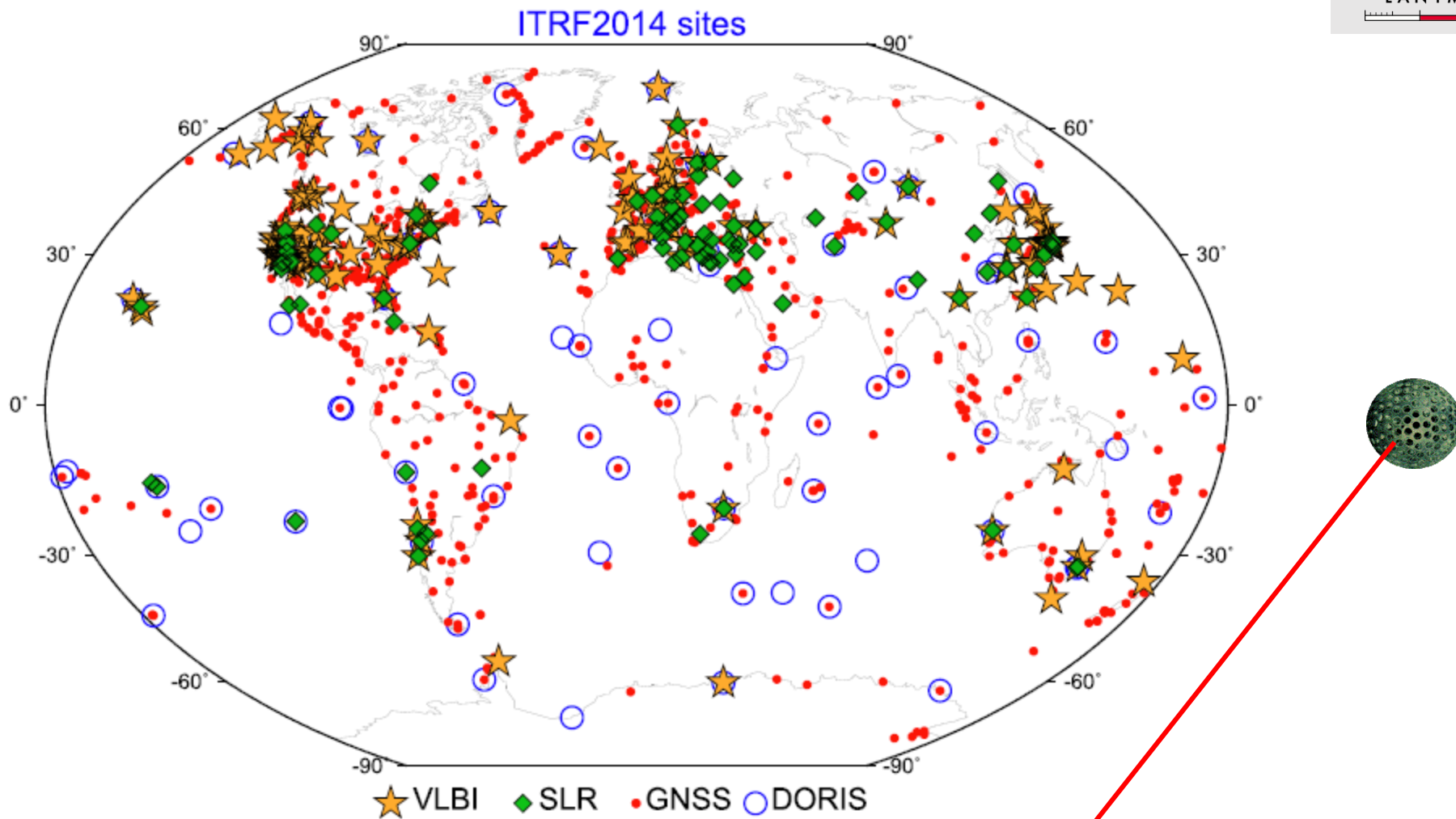
~3 cm

Also Galileo available

<http://www.igs.org/>



ITRS and ITRF2014



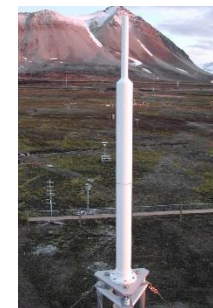
ITRF2014 map from:
 Altamimi, Z., P. Rebischung, L. Métivier, and C. Xavier (2016),
 ITRF2014: A new release of the International Terrestrial Reference Frame modeling nonlinear station motions, *J. Geophys. Res. Solid Earth*, 121, doi:10.1002/2016JB013098



⇒
VLBI sites
←



⇒
SLR/LLR laser
⇒
GPS station
←



←
DORIS
←



WHAT IS EUREF?

EUREF is the IAG **Reference Frame** Sub Commission for Europe

Founded in 1987

Members of EUREF are the European countries (following the IUGG membership rules)

Contributors to EUREF are **hundreds of agencies and institutions** providing data, resources, and manpower on a voluntary basis

EUREF provides all its products on the „**best effort**“ **basis and free of charge to the public**

IAG: International Association of Geodesy

IUGG: International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics



WHAT IS EUREF?



Main objectives of EUREF are the maintenance of the

European Terrestrial Reference System (ETRS89)
European Vertical Reference System (EVRS)

Basis and infrastructure for them are the

← EUREF (GNSS) Permanent Network (EPN)
Unified European Levelling Network (UELN)

→ www.euref.eu <http://epncb.oma.be/>

*EUREF Permanent Network (EPN),
Currently some 350 permanent GNSS stations*



EUREF AND ETRS89

At the global level we have the International Terrestrial Reference System and Frames (ITRS/ITRF)

For Europe we have the European Terrestrial Reference System, ETRS89, and its realizations:

ETRS89 is by its definition coincident with ITRS at epoch 1989.0, and fixed to the stable part of the Eurasian Plate

i.e. velocities in ETRS89 are related to the “stable part” of the Eurasian Tectonic Plate

ETRS89 is mandatory for data exchange under the INSPIRE Directive 2007/2/EC, within EU member countries.

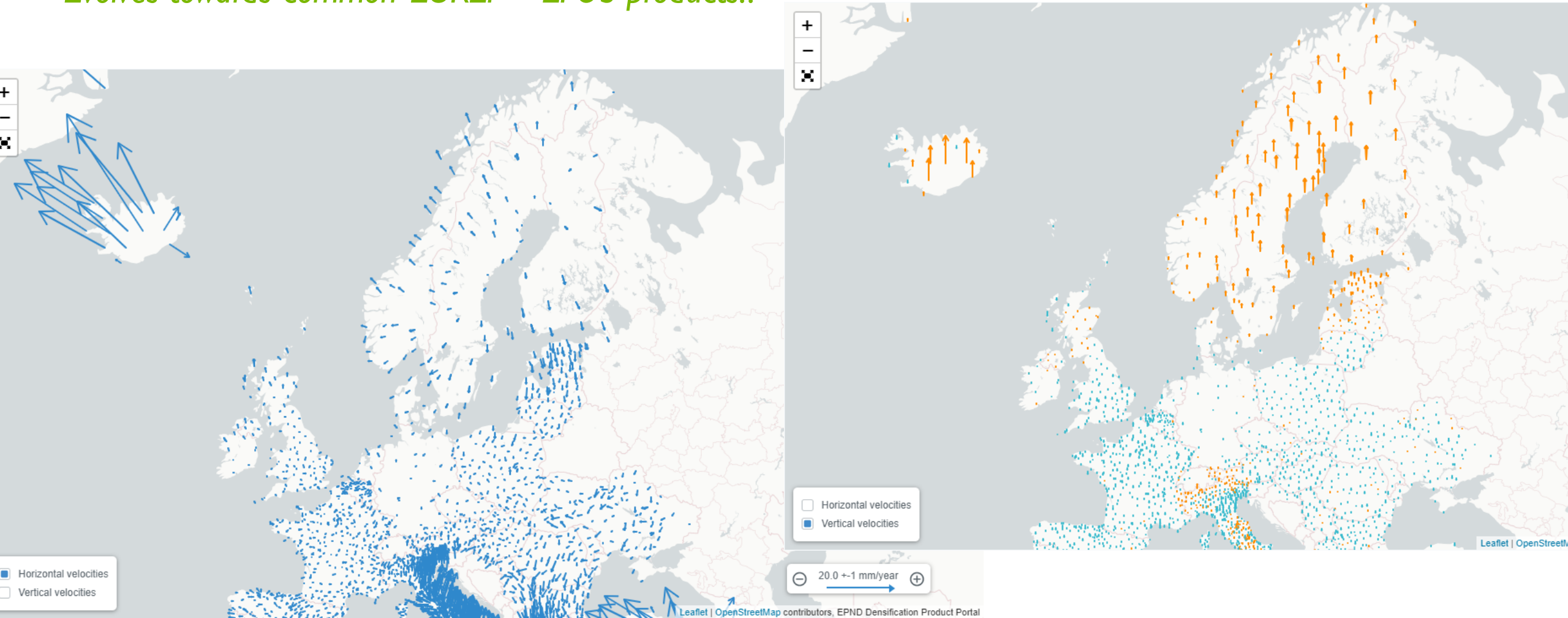
Practically all countries in Europe have a realization of ETRS89

EPN Densification <https://epnd.sgo-penc.hu/>



Based on EPN, but complemented by computed weekly position solutions from some 20 networks. Today “some 3000” stations.

Evolves towards common EUREF – EPOS products!!



OBJECTIVES EPOS TCS GNSS DATA & PRODUCTS

Maintain the governance of TCS GNSS Data & Products in EPOS;

Interact with the geodetic community in Europe, at national and Pan-European (EUREF) levels;

Ensure interoperability between EPOS GNSS services (data and products) and EPOS ICS;

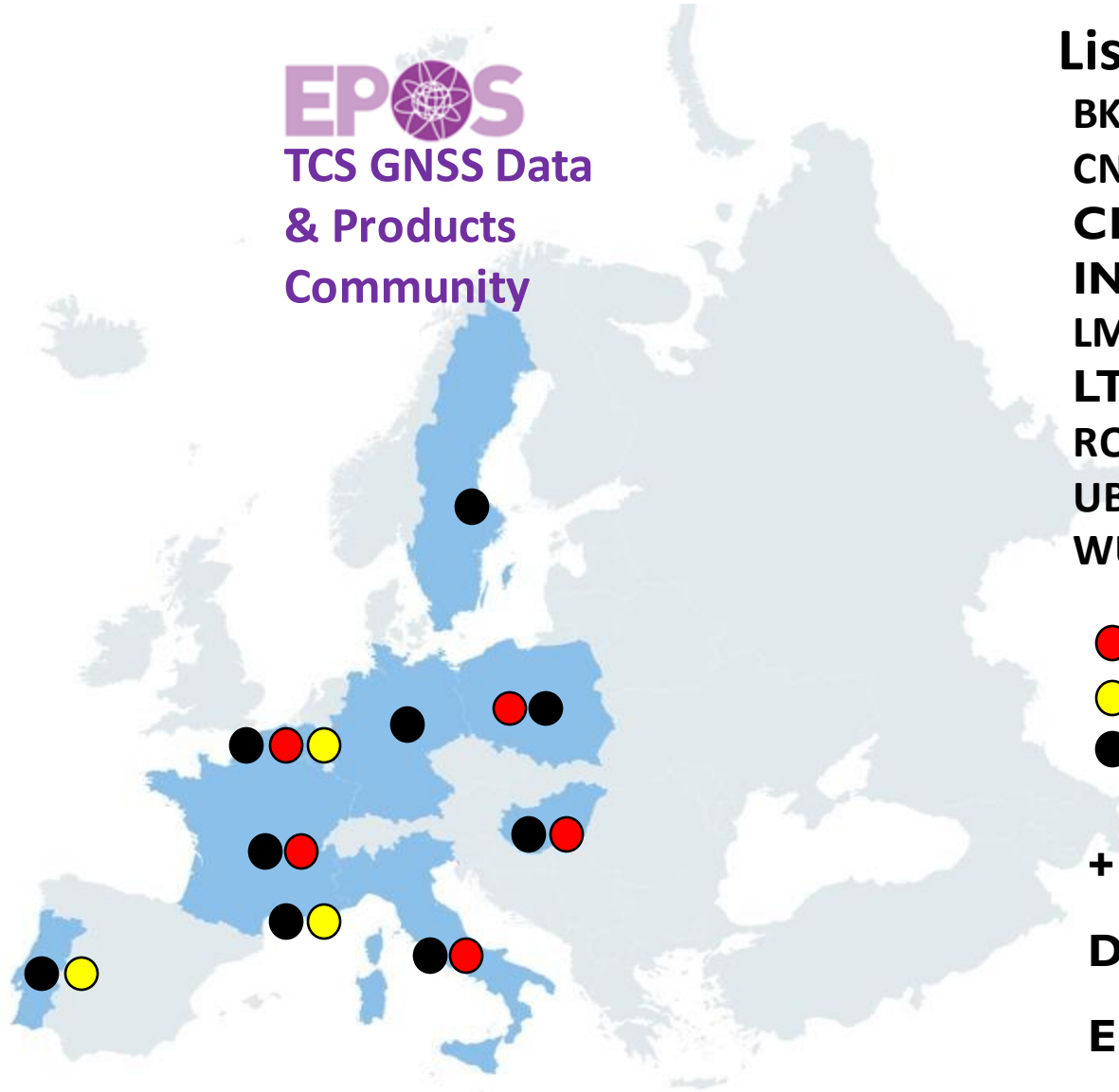
Promote multidisciplinary interoperability with other disciplines within EPOS;

Implement distributed dissemination of file-based GNSS data (currently for ~1150 stations), and derived Products: CRD, VEL, STR (currently ~2700 stations).



EPOS-GNSS

EPOS
TCS GNSS Data
& Products
Community



GNSS TCS (EPOS-ERIC) Partners

List of Pan-European Service Providers:

BKG Bundesamt für Kartographie und Geodäsie, DE

CNRS-OCA Observatoire Cote d'Azur, FR

CNRS-UGA Université Grenoble Alpes, FR

INGV Istituto Nazionale di Geofisica e Vulcanologia IT

LM Lantmäteriet, SW

LTK Lechner Knowledge Center, HU

ROB Royal Observatory of Belgium, BE

UBI/C4G U. Beira Interior/Colaboratory for Geosciences, PT

WUT Warsaw University of Technology, PL



5 Product Centers



3 Portals (M3G, Data, Products)



11 Service Providers

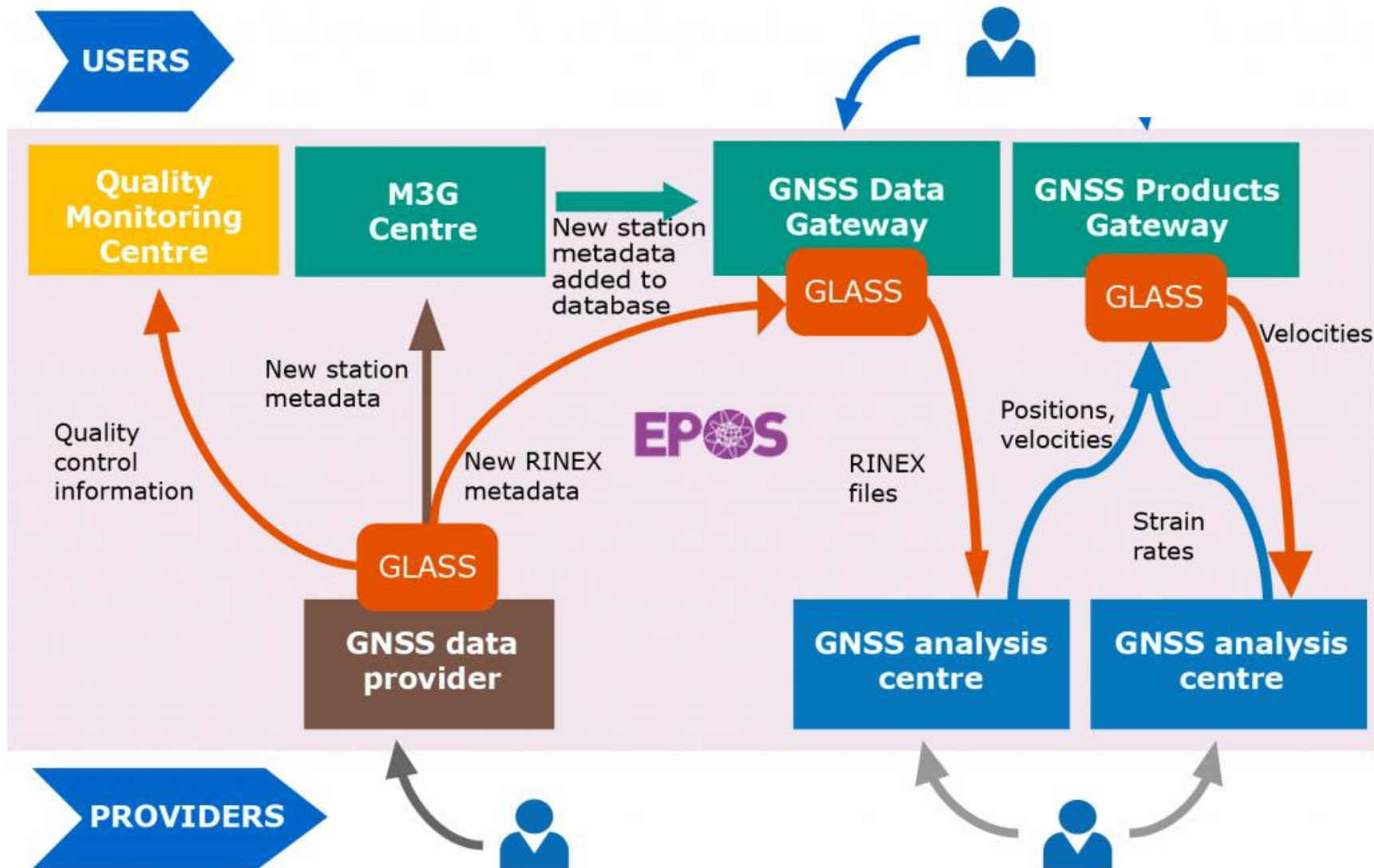
+

Data Providers (National Research Infrastructures)

EUREF (Data, Data Products & Services)



EPOS GNSS work flow



EPOS PILOT-OPERATIONAL PHASE

Not all EPOS-GNSS services are fully operational:

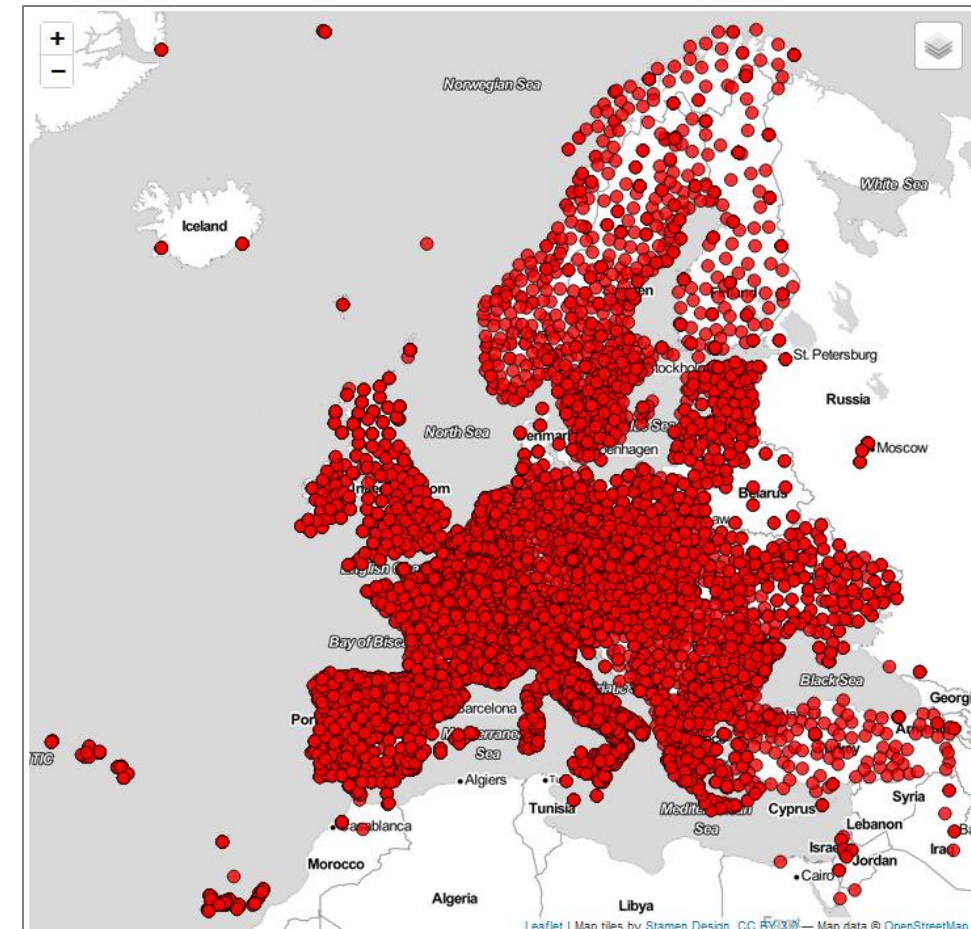
- GNSS network is being build
- GNSS data flow is set up
- GNSS products are being refined

The services that are working are under test

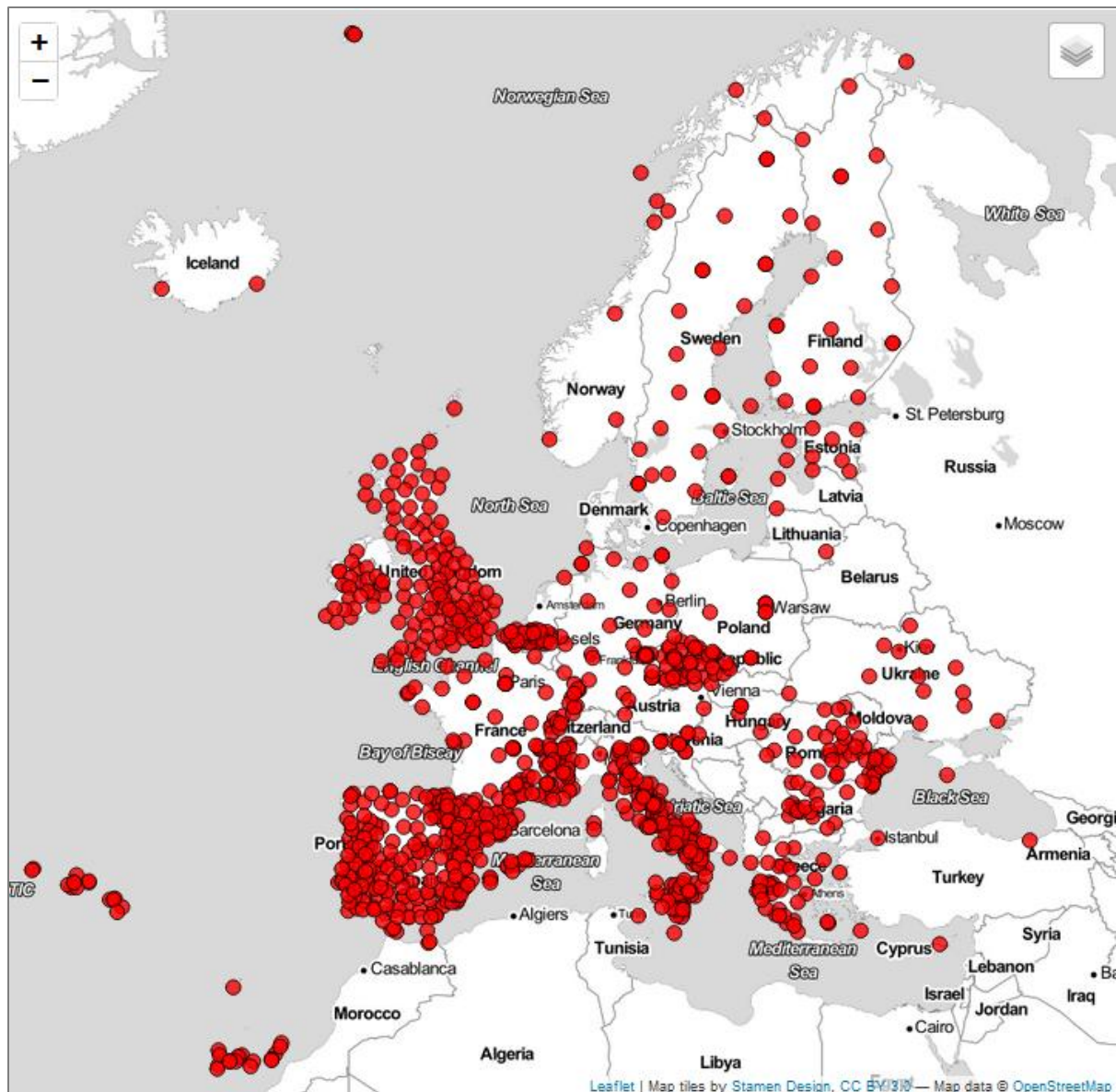
EPOS ambition

Provide access to data from ~3000 GNSS stations

~ 5000 permanent GNSS stations



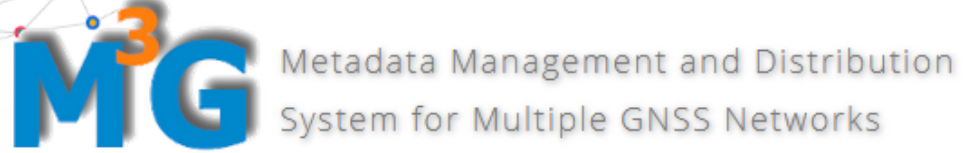
1145 EPOS-GNSS stations – January 2021



GENERAL GNSS STATION REQUIREMENTS

1. Permanently tracking GNSS stations
 - a) Presently active
 - or
 - b) Decommissioned stations that worked for minimally 3 years
2. Provide free access to daily RINEX data (v2 or v3)
3. Maintain station metadata (site log + other metadata)





Metadata Management and Distribution System for Multiple GNSS Networks

Agencies Stations Metadata Catalog EPOS Data Nodes Networks Documentation About Login

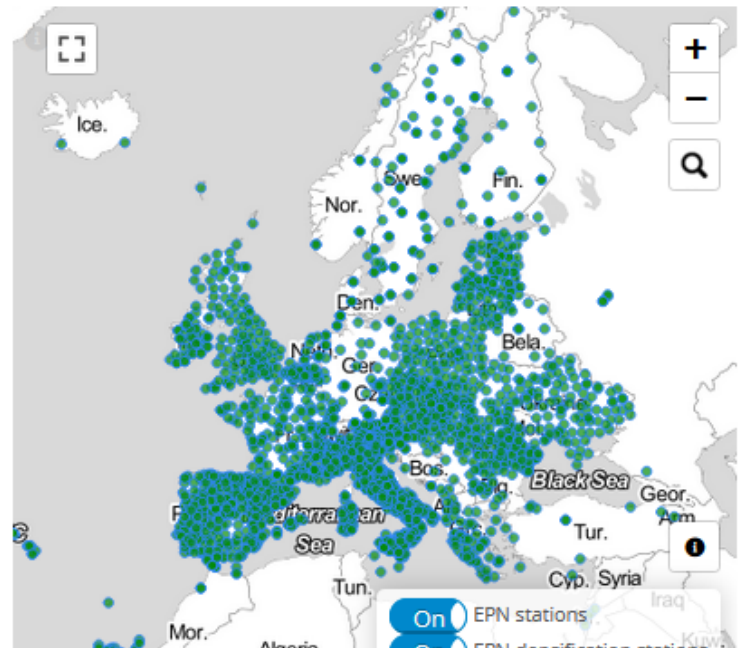
Welcome!

<https://gnss-metadata.eu>

Supported GNSS networks

- EUREF Permanent Network (EPN)
- EPN Densification Network
- European Plate Observing System

2577 GNSS stations with metadata in M³G



Updates

- TPOL00HUN** *yesterday*
Receiver changed to LEICA GRX1200GGPRO (SN:356558)
- TATA00HUN** *yesterday*
Antenna changed to LEIAR20 LEIM (SN:21304011)
- SZFV00HUN** *yesterday*
Antenna changed to LEIAR20 LEIM (SN:21274024)
- PUSP00HUN** *yesterday*
Receiver changed to LEICA GRX1200GGPRO (SN:352257)
- MONO00HUN** *yesterday*
Receiver changed to LEICA GRX1200+GNSS (SN:456749)
- JASZ00HUN** *yesterday*
Antenna changed to LEIAR20 LEIM (SN:21274011)
- BOLG00ITA** *yesterday*
Section 11

EPOS-GNSS Webinar, 18-19 January 2021



GNSS DATA AND PRODUCTS





Metadata Management and Distribution System for Multiple GNSS Networks

Note that the M3G GNSS metadata service is common for EUREF and EPOS and possibly other network stations

<https://gnss-metadata.eu>



Supported GNSS networks



2583 GNSS stations with metadata in M³G



DATA PORTAL

The screenshot shows the GNSS Data Gateway interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with the EPOS logo and 'GNSS DATA GATEWAY'. Below this are search and filter buttons: 'Metadata Search', 'Files Search / Download', 'Clear', and 'Show advanced search'. A tooltip for the 'Show advanced search' button reads: 'This button allows to show and hide more advanced parameters'. To the left of the map is a 'Spatial selection' panel with options for 'Rectangle' (Lat-Lon Bounding Box) and 'Circle' (Latitude, Longitude, Radius (Km)). The map displays numerous colored circular markers representing GNSS stations across Europe and parts of North Africa and Asia. Below the map is a table of station data.

Marker	Site Name	Lat	Lon	Alt	Install Date	End Date	Country	State	City	Agency	Network
✓ AARS00BEL	AARSCHOT	50.963	4.836	104.660	2002-10-04 00:00:00		Belgium	Viaams-Brabant	Aarschot	Royal Observatory ...	FLEPOS
✓ ABAN00ESP	Abanilla	38.175	-1.054	207.620	2013-02-11 00:00:00		Spain	Región De Murcia	Parque De Bomber...	Red Geodésica Acti...	REGAM
✓ ABEP00GBR	Aberporth	52.139	-4.571	187.510	2005-07-21 00:00:00		United Kingdom	Ceredigion	Aberporth	Ordnance Survey Li...	OS Net
✓ ABG000GLP	Abrí_geophysique	16.041	-61.659	1.254.510	2017-05-18 00:00:00		Guadeloupe	Guadeloupe (971)	Saint Claude	Guadeloupe Seismi...	VOLC
✓ ACAL00ESP	Los Alcázares	37.731	-0.861	67.590	2013-02-11 00:00:00		Spain	Región De Murcia	Parque De Bomber...	Red Geodésica Acti...	REGAM
✓ ACER00ITA	Acerenza (PZ)	40.787	15.942	764.700	2007-07-11 00:00:00		Italy	Basilicata	Acerenza (Pz)	Istituto Nazionale di ...	RING
✓ ACIN00ESP	Albarracín	40.409	-1.437	1.177.850	2010-01-19 00:00:00		Spain	Teruel	Albarracín	Instituto Geografico ...	N/A
✓ ACNS00ESP	Alcanices	41.700	-6.352	871.200	2008-02-14 00:00:00		Spain	Zamora	Alcanices	Instituto Tecnologic...	N/A
✓ ACOR00ESP	A Coruna	43.364	-8.399	66.960	1998-03-06 10:10:00		Spain	A Coruna	A Coruna	Instituto Geografico ...	EPN
✓ ADAR00GBR	Aberdaron	52.789	-4.741	148.360	2009-03-04 00:00:00		United Kingdom	Gwynned	Aberdaron	Ordnance Survey Li...	EPN & OS Net
✓ ADCS00ROU	Adamclisi	44.088	27.966	189.150	2019-05-14 00:00:00		Romania	Constanta	Adamclisi	National Institute for...	N/A
✓ ADE000GLP	DESIRADE AIRPORT	16.297	-61.087	-40.330	2002-09-05 00:00:00		Guadeloupe	Guadeloupe (971)	Beausejour, La Desi...	Guadeloupe Seismi...	VOLC

<http://gnssdata-epos.oca.eu/>



PRODUCTS PORTAL

Please [click here](#) to download selection.

Data Controls

Timeseries **Velocities** Power Spectral Density Strain Rate

Filters

Networks

- EPOS
- CZEPOS
- C4G
- RING
- EPN
- IGS

Analysis Centres

- LTK-EUREF
- INGV
- LTK
- ROB-EUREF
- UGA-CNRS

Show 10 entries

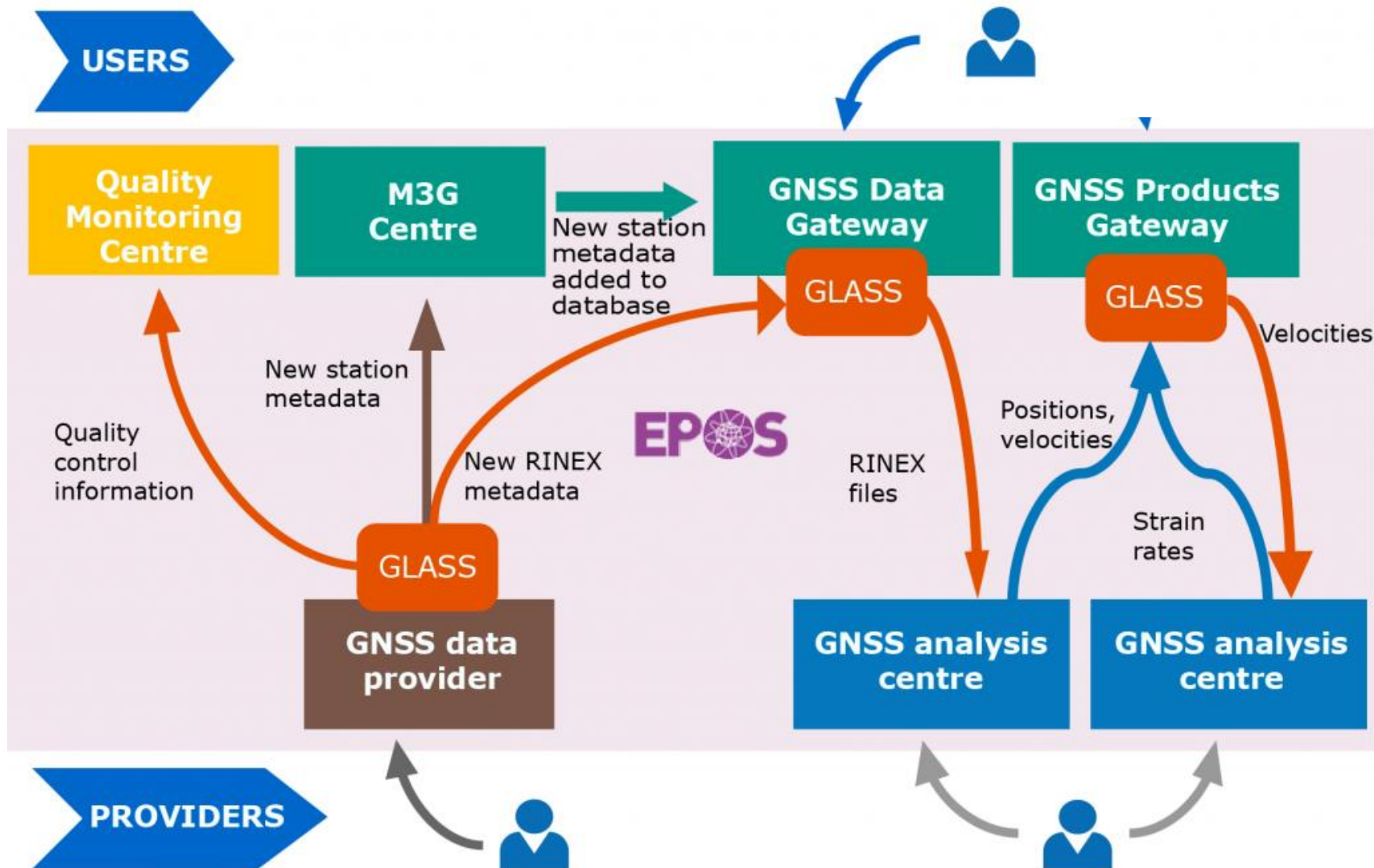
9-Char ID	Site Name	Altitude	Country	City	Agency	Network	Availability
AJAC00FRA	Ajaccio	98.78	France	Ajaccio	Institut National de l'Information Géographique et Forestière	EPN & IGS	
BRST00FRA	Brest	65.52	France	Brest	Institut National de l'Information Géographique et Forestière	EPN & IGS	
BRUX00BEL	Brussels, BE	158.26	Belgium	Brussels	Royal Observatory of Belgium	EPN & ROB_GNSS & IGS	
EBRE00ESP	Ebre	107.32	Spain	Roquetes	Institut Cartogràfic i Geològic de Catalunya	EPN & IGS	
FFMJ00DEU	Frankfurt / Main	178.19	Germany	Frankfurt / Main	Bundesamt fuer Kartographie und Geodaesie	EPN & IGS	
FLRS00PRT	Santa Cruz das Flores	79.86	Portugal	Santa Cruz Das Flores	Direcao-Geral do Territorio	EPN & IGS	

<http://gnssproducts.epos.ubi.pt/>

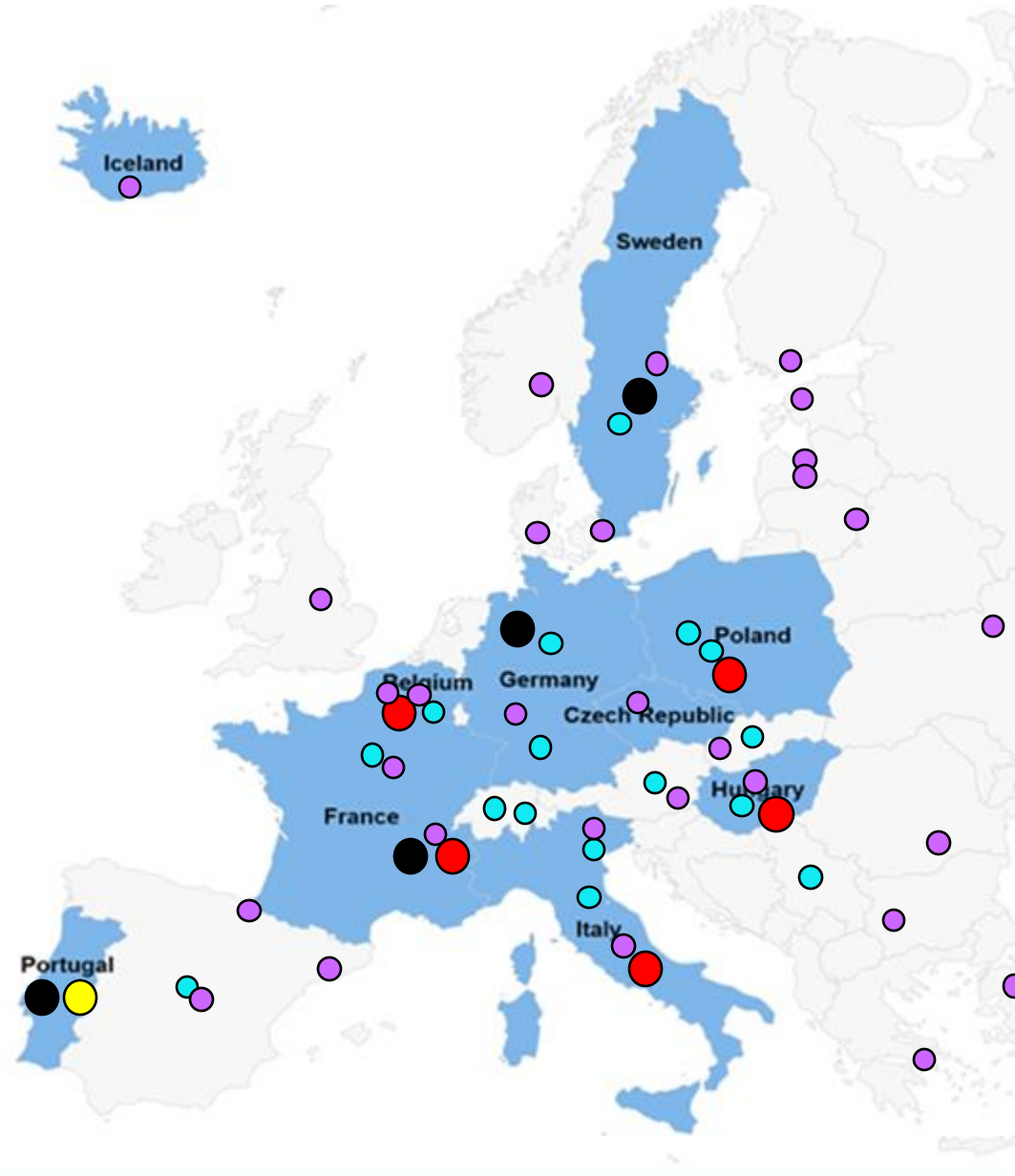
LANTMÄTERIET

*More Details: PRODUCTS - WHAT PRODUCT FOR WHAT USAGE?, Anne Socquet
PRODUCTS PORTAL - HOW TO DOWNLOAD PRODUCTS, M. Bos & J. Manteigueiro*

EPOS GNSS work flow



Who contributes to EPOS GNSS Products ?



Pan-European Service providers for EPOS-GNSS Products

● 5 Analysis Centers

● 1 Product Gateway

● 4 Other Product-Related Services



National contributions to EPOS-GNSS Products

● 16 EUREF Analysis Centers



● 30 Analysis Centers for EPOS-EUREF-Densified



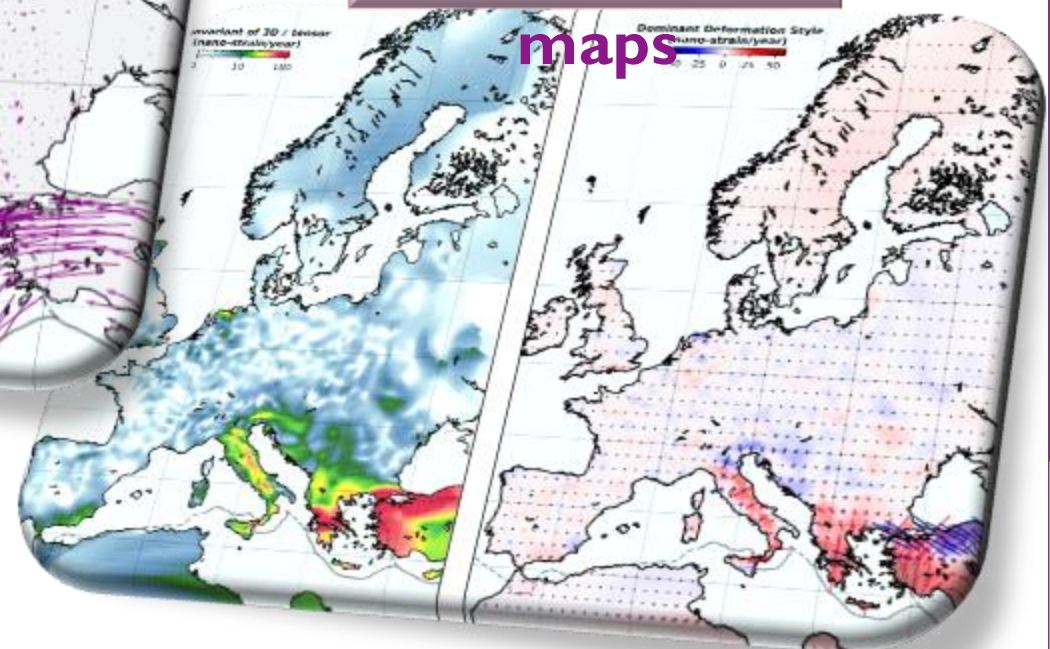
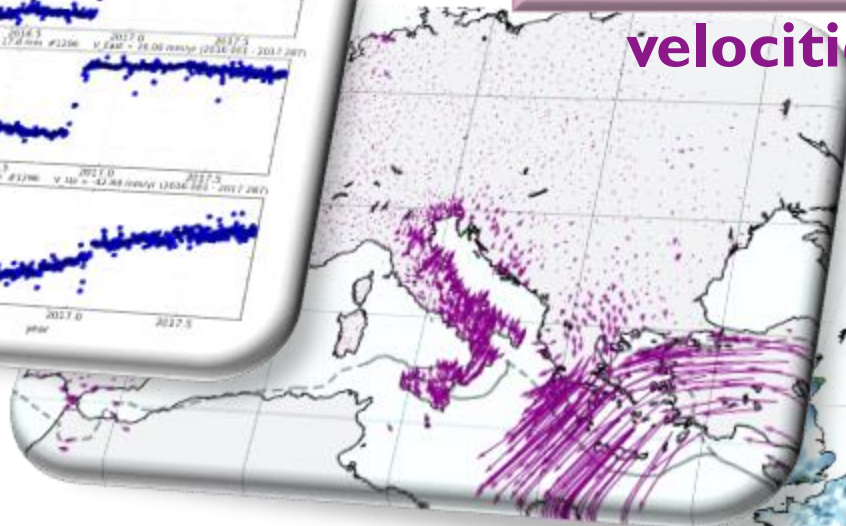
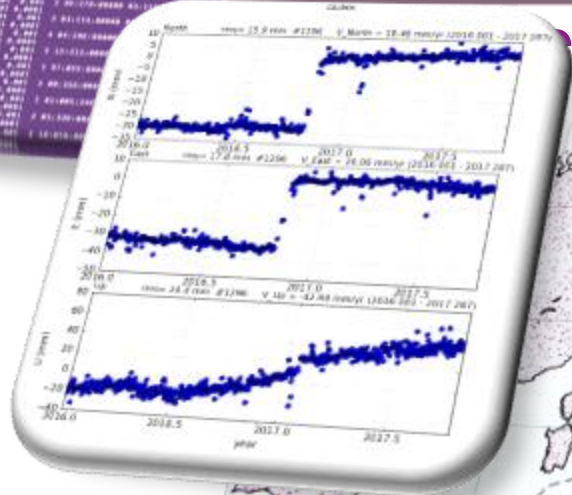
What are the GNSS products?

Daily /
Weekly

Daily / Weekly
Position Time

Secular
velocities

Strain rate
maps



What are the different products labels? What are their specificities?

EPOS, EUREF, EPOS-EUREF

Two product solutions developed specifically for EPOS

Principles:

- **Open science, reproducible**
 - **All data available:** RInEx from EPOS-GNSS Data Gateway, metadata available & verified
 - **Fully documented** processing strategies using **open-source softwares**
- **Specifically designed for geophysical studies** (including for slow movements)
 - Each solution is internally-consistent, generated @ a single Pan-European processing center with one strategy



Daily positions & Multi-year solutions @ 2 Pan-European EPOS Analysis Centers

Positions
Time Series
Velocities

- Two independent daily solutions :
 - generated @ 2 independent processing centers
 - with 2 independent processing Strategies & Softwares :

Double difference GAMIT/GLOBK/PYACS Automatic updates @ D-2 & D-25	 Université Grenoble Alpes		PPP GIPSY-OASIS-II Regular Updates	
--	--	---	--	---

- Automated outlier rejection, introduction of discontinuities in time series
- Velocities Computed with MIDAS, station classification based on uncertainty



Independent cross-comparison and validation @ Pan-European Analysis Combination Center

- Comparison of Positions Time Series using CATREF
- Identification of outlier and inconsistencies
- Validation or feedback to the EPOS Analysis Centers



What are the different products labels? What are their specificities?

EPOS, EUREF, EPOS-EUREF



Original EUREF product made available through the EPOS GNSS Product Gateway

Principles:

- **Open data** : RInEx available from EPN data centers, metadata available & verified
- **Specifically designed for geodesy and reference frame studies** :
 - Geodetic-class stations from the EUREF Permanent Network (EPN)
 - Densifies ITRF over Europe and provides access to European Terrestrial Reference Frame (ETRF/ETRS89)

Regional daily position solution

@ 16 EPN Analysis Centers

- each station processed by at least 3 ACs to insure redundancy and increase reliability
- 3 softwares: Bernese, Gamit, Gipsy



Daily and Weekly Combined Positions @ EPN Analysis Combination Center

Positions

- Pan-European combinations with Bernese
- Each AC solution is compared to the combined solution to identify and reject outliers
- Aligned to IGS14 using no-net-translation



Multi-year Solution @ EPN Reference Frame Analysis Center

Positions

Time Series

Velocities

- Updated each 15 weeks
- Using CATREF
- Outlier rejection by visual inspection of time series, introduction of position and velocity discontinuities, station classification based on velocity uncertainties from Hector and velocity variability



ROYAL OBSERVATORY
OF BELGIUM



What are the different products labels? What are their specificities?

EPOS, EUREF, EPOS-EUREF

Densification Product from EUREF and EPOS

Principles:

- Provide a densified velocity field, including non-EPOS stations that do not release raw data (yet?)



Regional daily position solution @ 30 EPND & EPOS Analysis Centers

- 3 softwares: Bernese, Gamit, Gipsy



Multi-year Combined Solution @ EPOS-EUREF Combination Center

- Weekly Combined Positions Time Series using CATREF
- Velocities using CATREF, MIDAS, HECTOR
- Station metadata harmonization
- Outlier rejection by automated and visual inspection of time series, introduction of position and velocity discontinuities, velocity filtering, removal of non-representative stations (data quality or monumentation)



WHAT PRODUCTS FOR WHAT USAGE? USE CASES

UCI : Structural geologist wants to get the secular displacement rates and the strain rate maps in Spain

Recommended products :

- EPOS–EUREF densified Velocity field from LTK rotated wrt Stable Europe
- Strain Rate products from LM

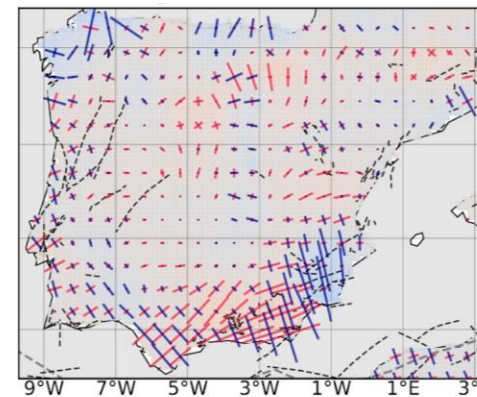
Additional products :

- EPOS velocity fields from INGV and UGA-CNRS rotated wrt stable Europe
- EUREF velocity field from ROB-WUT rotated wrt stable Europe

Secular GNSS Velocities (EPOS-EUREF solution)

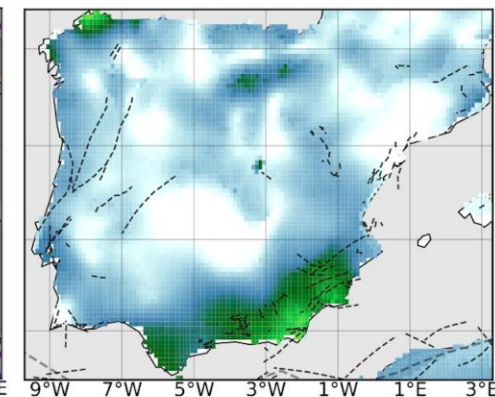


Style of Deformation



Dominant Deformation Style
-50 -25 0 25 50

Strain Rate



2nd Invariant of 3D $\dot{\epsilon}$ tensor
(nano-strain/year)
1 10 100

Piña Valdes et al., in prep

WHAT PRODUCTS FOR WHAT USAGE? USE CASES

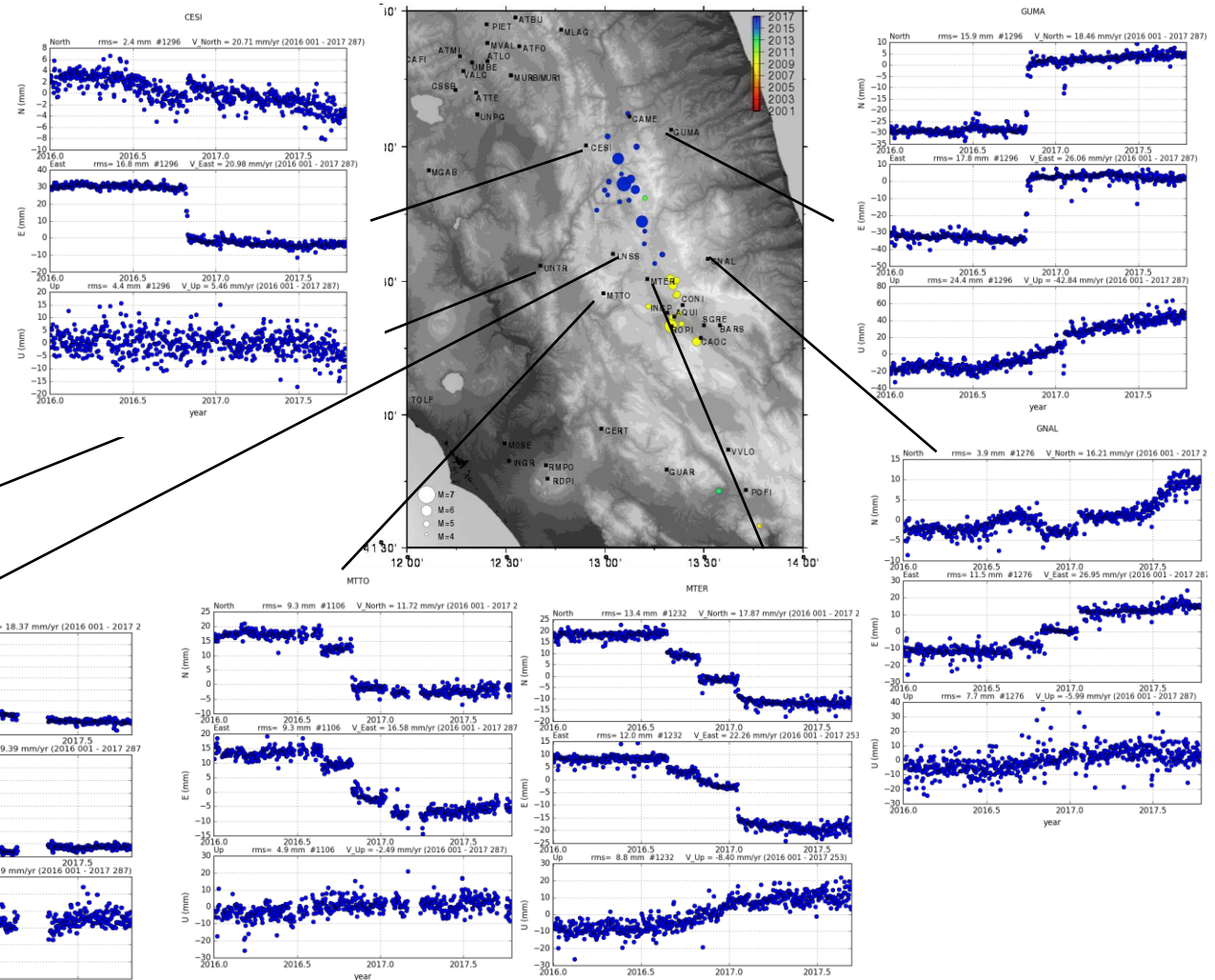
UC2 : Seismologist wants to get the time series associated with the 2016 earthquake sequence in Italy

Recommended products :

- EPOS daily time series from INGV and UGA-CNRS

Additional products :

- EUREF daily time series from ROB-EUREF
- EPOS-EUREF densified weekly time-series from LTK



EPOS position times series showing displacements associated with Amatrice (Mw 6.2) & Norcia (Mw 6.1) earthquakes

WHAT PRODUCTS FOR WHAT USAGE? USE CASES

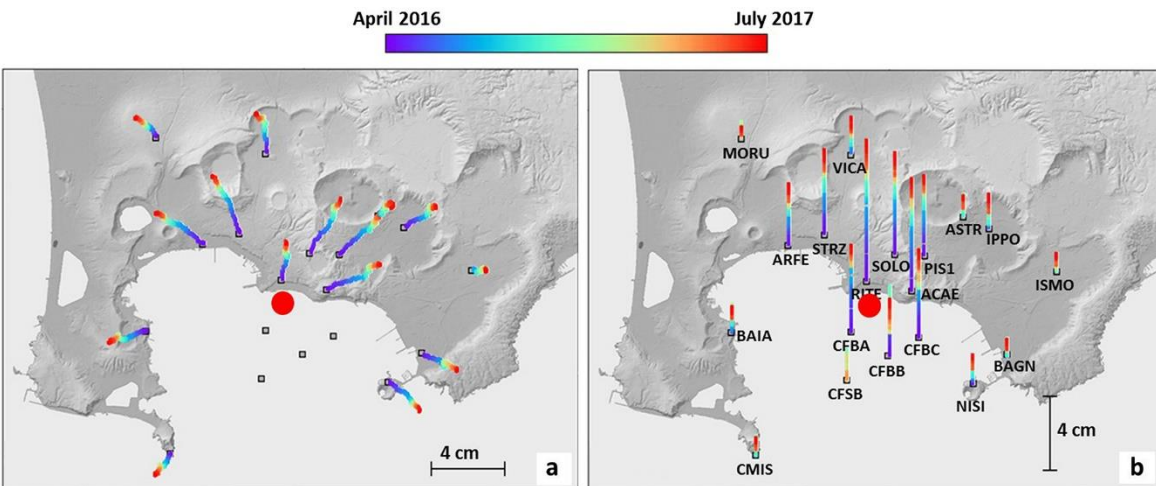
UC3 :Volcanologist wants to get updates on time series in the area affected by recent volcanic unrest

Recommended products :

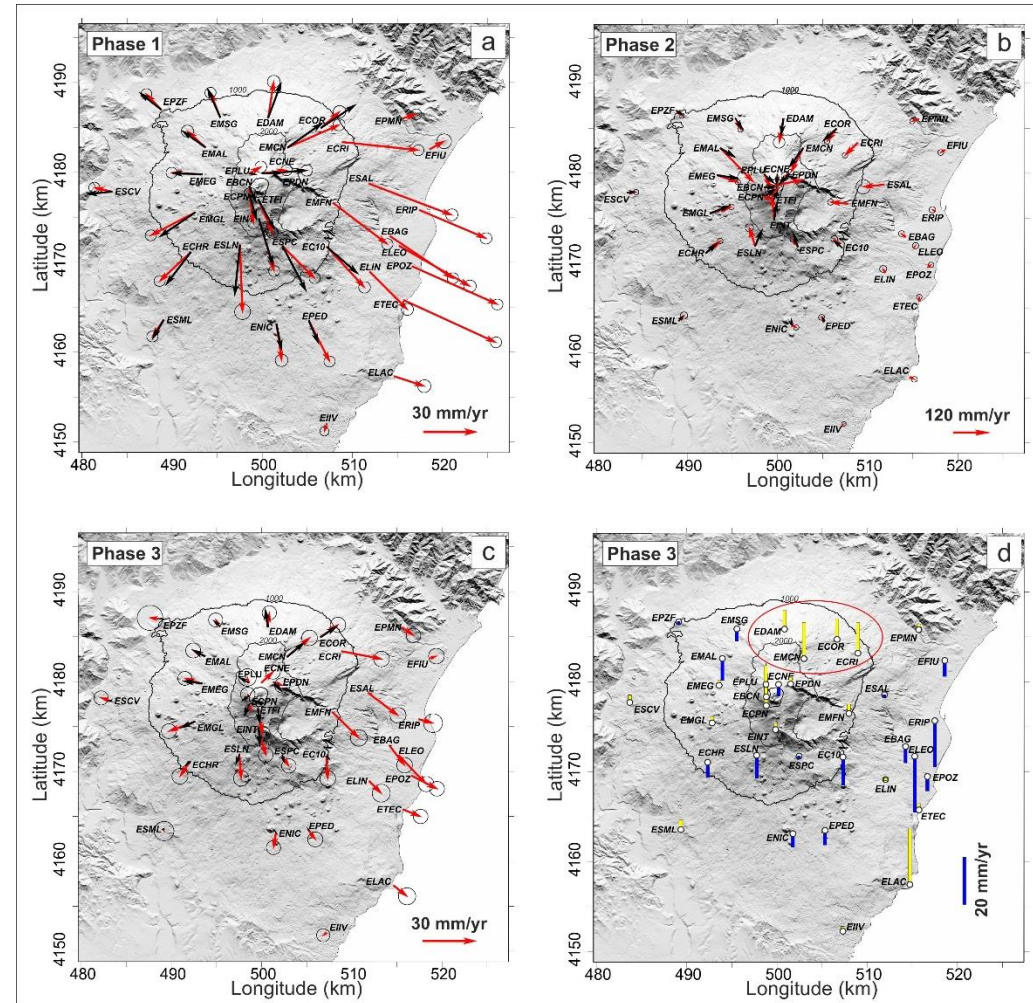
- EPOS daily time series from UGA-CNRS (rapid solution)

Additional products:

- EPOS daily time series from INGV
- EUREF daily time series from ROB-WUT



Campi Flegrei caldera GPS deformation between April 2016 and July 2017 (Iannaccone et al., 2017)



Inflation/deflation processes before/after an eruption onset at Mt Etna (modified from Bruno et al., 2012)

WHAT PRODUCTS FOR WHAT USAGE? USE CASES

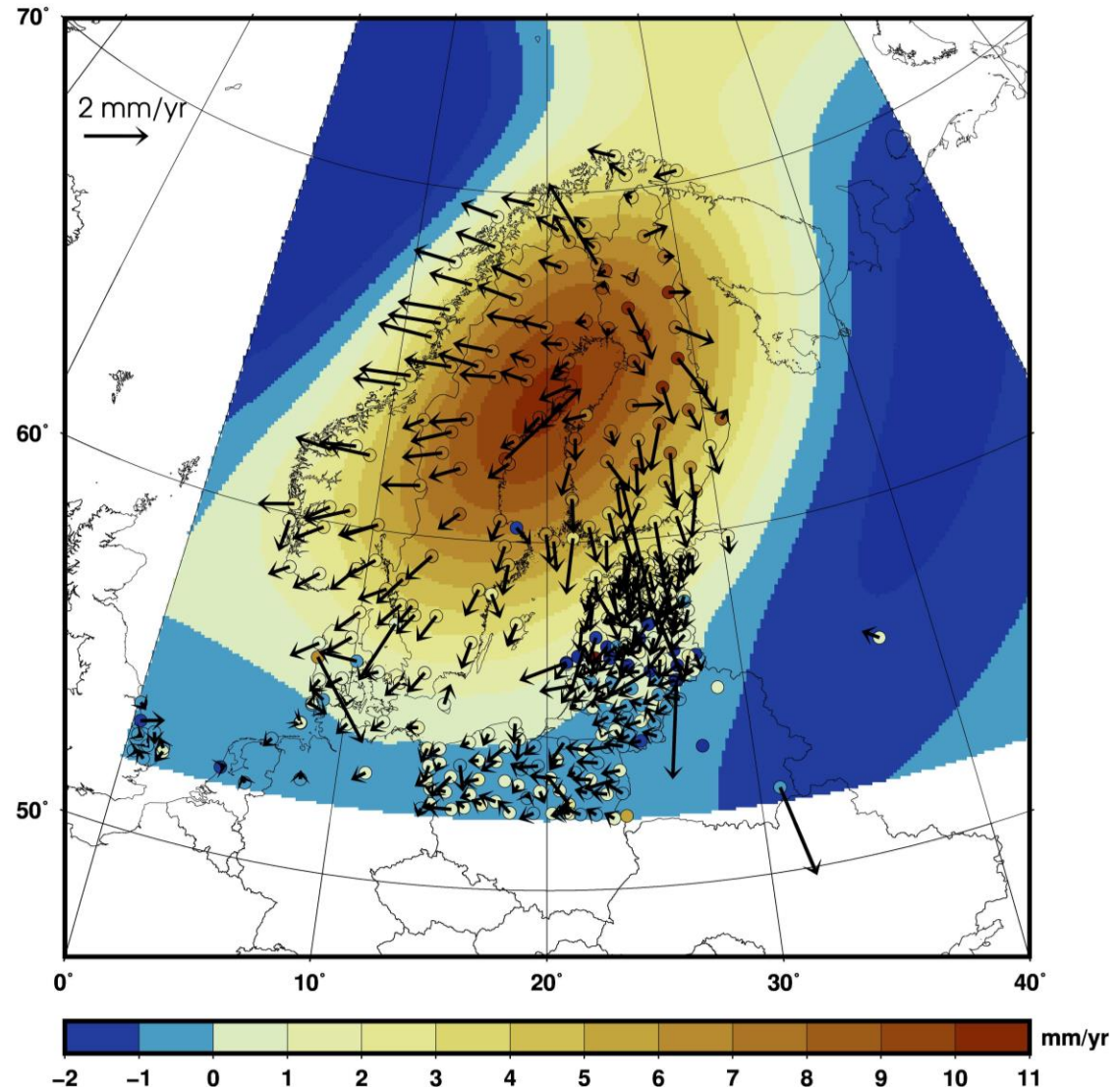
UC4 : Geodynamicist wants 3D velocities to constrain models of isostatic rebound

Recommended products :

- EPOS-EUREF densified Velocity field from LTK rotated wrt Stable Europe

Additional products :

- EPOS velocity fields from INGV and UGA-CNRS rotated wrt stable Europe
- EUREF velocity field from ROB-EUREF rotated wrt stable Europe



Horizontal & Vertical velocities of EPOS-EUREF solution compared to model of Glacial Isostatic Adjustment NGK2016LU (Vestol et al. 2010)

WHAT PRODUCTS FOR WHAT USAGE? USE CASES

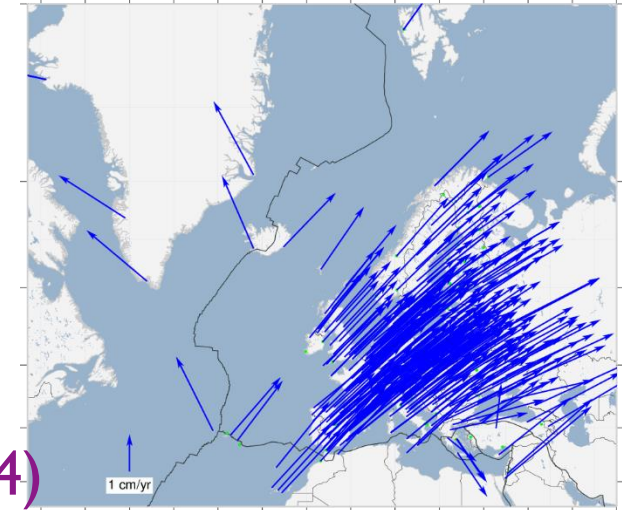
UC5 : Geodesist wants to get reference positions and velocities for his processing

Recommended products :

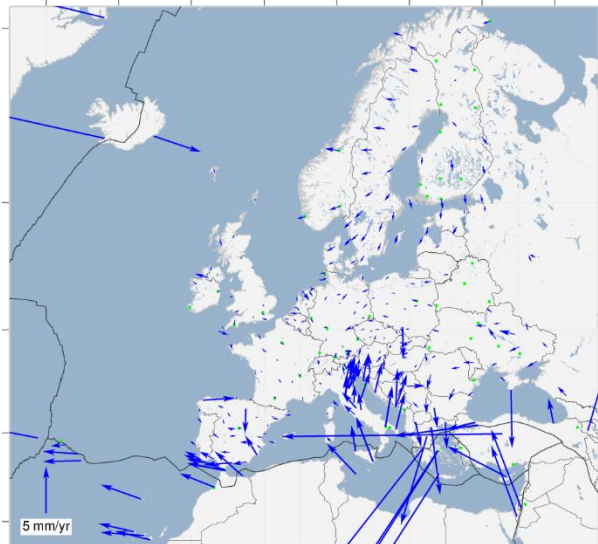
- EUREF Positions and Velocities (SINEX format) from ROB-EUREF wrt ITRF2014 or ETRF2000/2014

Additional products :

- EPOS-EUREF Positions and Velocities (SINEX format) from LTK wrt ITRF2014



ITRF2014 (IGb14)



ETRF2014

+SOLUTION/ESTIMATE										
*INDEX	TYPE	CODE	PT	SOLN	REF_EPOCH	UNIT	S	ESTIMATED VALUE	STD_DEV	
1	STAX	BOR1	A	1	10:001:00000	m	2	0.373835836922076E+07	0.12576E-03	
2	STAY	BOR1	A	1	10:001:00000	m	2	0.114817378419497E+07	0.57041E-04	
3	STAZ	BOR1	A	1	10:001:00000	m	2	0.502181581428678E+07	0.15176E-03	
4	VELX	BOR1	A	1	10:001:00000	m/y	2	-.173659211197266E-01	0.74991E-05	
5	VELY	BOR1	A	1	10:001:00000	m/y	2	0.156528761430914E-01	0.35223E-05	
6	VELZ	BOR1	A	1	10:001:00000	m/y	2	0.865199891742149E-02	0.91018E-05	

+SOLUTION/ESTIMATE										
*INDEX	TYPE	CODE	PT	SOLN	REF_EPOCH	UNIT	S	ESTIMATED VALUE	STD_DEV	
1	STAX	BOR1	A	1	10:001:00000	m	2	0.373835873071839E+07	0.12576E-03	
2	STAY	BOR1	A	1	10:001:00000	m	2	0.114817344767030E+07	0.57041E-04	
3	STAZ	BOR1	A	1	10:001:00000	m	2	0.502181562212145E+07	0.15176E-03	
4	VELX	BOR1	A	1	10:001:00000	m/y	2	-.151748349201475E-03	0.74991E-05	
5	VELY	BOR1	A	1	10:001:00000	m/y	2	-.372108189692187E-03	0.35223E-05	
6	VELZ	BOR1	A	1	10:001:00000	m/y	2	-.498730946492080E-03	0.91018E-05	



Thanks a lot for your attention!

Martin.lidberg@lm.se

